School of Education

EDST5608
Effective Schools

Summer Semester
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**IMPORTANT:**
For student policies and procedures relating to assessment, attendance and student support, please see website, https://education.arts.unsw.edu.au/students/courses/course-outlines/

The School of Education acknowledges the Bidjigal and Gadigal people as the traditional custodians of the lands upon which we learn and teach.
1. LOCATION

Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences
School of Education
EDST 5608 Effective Schools (6 units of credit)
Summer Semester, 2016

2. STAFF CONTACT DETAILS

Course Convenor: Dr Scott Eacott
Office Location: John Goodsell, Room 103
Email: s.eacott@unsw.edu.au
Phone: (02) 9385 0704
Availability: Please email to arrange an appointment

3. COURSE DETAILS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Effective Schools</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Credit Points</td>
<td>6 units of credit (uoc)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workload</td>
<td>Includes 150 hours including class contact hours, readings, class preparation, assessment, follow up activities, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schedule</td>
<td>18, 19, 21, 22 January 2016</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>9.30 am – 4.30pm</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Civil Engineering, 102</td>
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Summary of Course
Effective schools, effective leaders and effective teachers have long been a focus of researchers, parents and government systems. This course examines the research literature relevant to effective schools as well as providing practical strategies for building school capacity. Criteria used to evaluate effectiveness will be considered as well as the relationship between leadership, culture and student outcomes. Contributions made by the principal, team leaders, teachers, community, systems, peers and individual students will be examined. Leadership processes which contribute to improved student outcomes will be analysed. Case studies, both nationally and internationally, of effective and ineffective schools and systems will provide the basis of a strategic framework for future planning. Students should be able to relate the knowledge they gain from this course to their own personal and professional contexts.

The main ways in which the course has changed since last time it was offered are: i) changes in staff led to a substantial reworking of the structure (to twelve topics); ii) readings have been significantly updated to reflect this new structure; iii) assessment tasks have been updated to reflect the new structure; and iv) a wider variety of resources (e.g. twitter, discussion forums) have been introduce to support student learning outside of intensive classes.

Aims of the Course
The aim of this course is to assist aspiring and practicing educational leaders acquire an understanding of relevant theory, research and practice of key characteristics of effective schools which lead to improved student outcomes.

Important Information
Assessment: Students must pass ALL assignments in order to pass the course. Only by passing all assignments can the Graduate Attributes be achieved.
Attendance: Students are expected to give priority to university study commitments. Unless specific and formal permission has been granted, failure to attend 80% of classes in a course may result in failure.
### Student Learning Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Assessment(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Relate key phases in the school effectiveness and school improvement research history</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Discuss the characteristics of effective systems, schools, faculties and classrooms and their relationship to student outcomes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Critically appraise different approaches used to determine “effective”.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Identify and analyse research evidence with respect to effective schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Evaluate case studies in terms of their methodology and findings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Describe the challenges facing educational leaders in improving student outcomes</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Critically evaluate various models for building school capacity</td>
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</table>

### Graduate Attributes

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Assessment(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>Advanced disciplinary knowledge and practices</strong>&lt;br&gt;Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the field of education as it relates to their specialist area of study, and the ability to synthesize and apply disciplinary principles and practices to new or complex environments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td><strong>Enquiry-based learning</strong>&lt;br&gt;Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of research-based learning and the ability to plan, analyse, present implement and evaluate complex activities that contribute to advanced professional practice and/or intellectual scholarship in education</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Cognitive skills and critical thinking</strong>&lt;br&gt;Demonstrate advanced critical thinking and problem solving skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><strong>Communication, adaptive and interactional skills</strong>&lt;br&gt;Communicate effectively to a range of audiences, and be capable of independent and collaborative enquiry and team-based leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td><strong>Global outlook</strong>&lt;br&gt;Demonstrate an understanding of international perspectives relevant to the educational field</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td><strong>Ethics</strong>&lt;br&gt;Demonstrate an advanced capacity to recognise and negotiate the complex and often contested values and ethical practices that underlie education</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
4. RATIONALE FOR THE INCLUSION OF CONTENT AND TEACHING APPROACH

Governments and education communities are strongly focused on developing systems to improve student outcomes. However, as Jill Blackmore (2004) argues, to understand how educational leadership is ‘perceived, understood and enacted, one has to have a sense of the broader social, economic and political relationships shaping educational work’ (p. 267). **EDST5608 Effective Schools** is explicitly designed to do just that. In particular, this course brings participants into conversation with contemporary thought and analysis on effective teachers, leaders, schools and systems.

5. TEACHING STRATEGIES

As in any graduate course, students and faculty need to be co-owners of the class and collectively responsible for its quality and outcomes. I will take responsibility for the overall design and direction of the course and for the academic requirements, but the course will be facilitated as a seminar or inquiry in which all participants hold themselves and each other accountable for a rigorous and robust intellectual dialogue and debate.

The format of the class requires that each person come prepared to take an active role in class discussion. This means not only having read the assigned materials, but also being prepared to discuss the salient issues, questions, and problems emerging from the readings and to utilize your knowledge and professional experiences to address the focus questions posed by the lecturer. Class participation also involves opening oneself to challenge and to be challenged by the ideas and topics of the seminars.

6. COURSE CONTENT AND STRUCTURE

The course consists of three modules each with an assessment task: i) pre-class readings; ii) effective schools literatures; and iii) case studies in effective schools and assessment task three.

This course will be taught in a four-day intensive mode, with a pre-class task. The face-to-face component will be built around three sessions per day. Each topic consists of: i) a 1.5 hr session; ii) a focus question; iii) an essential reading; iv) supplementary readings; and v) a dedicated discussion forum on Moodle. In addition, there will be use of the hashtag #EDST5608 on twitter.

Pre-reading

Government policy requires at least 20% of course content to be covered by census date. As a result, this course includes **some pre-reading and a small task (20%) prior to the face-to-face component**. This pre-reading is broken into two parts of effective schools literature: i) the organization of schools; and ii) the quality of pedagogy.

Pre-reading A: The organization of effective schools

**Essential readings**


**Supplementary readings**


Pre-reading B: The quality of pedagogy

Essential reading

Supplementary readings

ASSESSMENT TASK ONE: Based on this initial reading, you are asked to articulate a tentative position on the role of leadership in bringing about effective schools.

Topic 1: School Effectiveness and School Improvement

Overview: The roots of what we have come to know as ‘school effectiveness and school improvement’ gained traction during the 1970s and 1980s. This emergence was based on work in three areas: ‘school effectiveness’; ‘school improvement’; and ‘teacher effectiveness’. A distinctive feature is the pursuit of valid, robust and reliable data that can inform practice. As such, it is well recognized for sophisticated analytical procedures (usually quantitative).

Focus question: What are the major purposes and direction of effective schools research?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings

Topic Two: Critical debates in/against SESI

Overview: As with any field of study, there is a critical stream. Following on from the previous topic, this one picks up on some of the major critiques of the effective schools tradition.

Focus question: What are the major critiques of the effective schools literatures?

Essential Reading

Supplementary readings
Topic Three: The purposes of education

Overview: Central to any dialogue and debate on the role of ‘effective’ schools requires work around the purposes of schooling. To that end, this topic engages with our own perceptions and the implications of such for constructing criteria for ‘effectiveness’.

Focus question: What do you see as the purpose/s of schooling and how does that shape your criteria for effective?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings

Topic Four: Systems

Overview: A key aspect of the school effectiveness and school improvement movement / research agenda is the prospect of scaling up. This is taking small scale successes and expanding their scope and reach. In this topic we focus on systems (before funneling down to principals / leaders and then teachers) and their role in bringing about effective schools.

Focus question: Is it possible to ‘scale up’ effectiveness and what are the implications?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings

Topic Five: Principals / leaders

Overview: There are three major schools of thought on the impact of leaders/leadership on student outcomes: a direct impact; indirect impact (the contemporarily popular position); and no impact. Not surprisingly, the educational leadership literatures for the most part align with one of the first two positions. This topic will explore this area with particular reference to effective schools.

Focus question: Where do you sit in relation to the impact of ‘leaders’ (e.g. direct, indirect, no) on student outcomes, and what does that mean for practice?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings
Topic Six: Teachers

Overview: Contemporary thought and analysis has the teacher as the most significant school-based factor in the improvement of student outcomes. This topic explores ways of sustaining a focus on teacher effectiveness.

Focus question: What criteria are used in the assessment of teachers and what evidence do we require to demonstrate effectiveness?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings


ASSESSMENT TASK TWO: Based on this module, at the course to this point, you are asked to articulate and defend your position on what makes an effective school.

Topic Seven: Schooling and social disadvantage

Overview: Two major schools of thought on the role of schools and disadvantage include the compensatory and the reproduction. The latter considers the education system to be a key institution in the reproduction of the existing social stratification of society. In contrast, the former sees education as the primary means of overcoming multiple forms of disadvantage. The underlying generative principle is important for understanding interventions and their impact (or lack thereof) on the outcomes of schooling.

Focus question: What do you see as the role of systems, schools, and teachers in relation to social disadvantage?

Essential reading

Supplementary readings


Topic Eight: Recruiting the best and brightest

Overview: Recent discussions on education policy have focused on the recruitment (university entry requirements), training, and early career supports for teachers. There is a genuine push to only recruitment the ‘best and brightest’ into education, even if that requires fast tracking high performance graduates from others areas into the classroom. This topic draws on evidence from New York City, among others, to investigate this policy rhetoric and its impact in practice.

Focus question: What are the most important factors in attracting, preparing, and retaining effective teachers?
Essential reading

Supplementary readings
Henry, G.T., Bastian, K.C., & Smith, A.A. (2012). Scholarships to recruit the 'best and brightest' into
teaching: Who is recruited, where do they teach, how effective are they, and how long do they
Goldhaber, D. (2015). Exploring the potential of value-added performance measures to affect the

Topic Nine: Hattie, effect sizes, and the impact agenda
Overview: Since the release of John Hattie’s much acclaimed *Visible learning*, policy moves in
Australian education – at all levels – has focused on the impact or effect size of practices /
interventions. With the professional standards agenda, and increasing attention across all stages of
teachers working lives on impact, this attention is unlikely to dissipate in the immediate future. This
topic will investigate the impact agenda and what it means for effective schools.

Focus question: Can studies focused on elements of effective pedagogies improve school
effectiveness?

Essential reading
London: Routledge.

Supplementary readings
relating to achievement’. *New Zealand Journal of Educational Studies, 44*(1), 93-106.

Topic Ten: The International Successful School Principals Project (ISSPP)
Overview: Arguably the largest longitudinal study on effective principals is the *International Successful
School Principals Project* (ISSPP). Beginning with eight countries (of which Australia was one) and
now including over 20, this project has produced a substantial literature on what it means to be
successful. This topic will look at the contributions from the project, particularly from the Australian
team led by A/Prof David Gurr and Dr Lawrie Drysdale from the University of Melbourne.

Focus question: What has the ISSPP taught us about the role of the principal in school success?

Essential reading
Principalship Project. *Societies, 5*, 136-150.

Supplementary readings
theory and methodology for educational leadership, management and administration* (pp. 85-107).
Rotterdam, the Netherlands: Sense Publishers.
**Topic Eleven: AESOP**

**Overview:** The An Exceptional Student Outcomes Project was a collaborative initiative funded by the Australian Research Council and the New South Wales Department of Education. Led by Professor Stephen Dinham this project sought to investigate the leadership of departments (faculties) and schools achieving exceptional student outcomes in exit examinations. This topic will consider the findings of the work and major critiques of its methodology.

**Focus question:** What has the AESOP research taught us about the role of leaders in bringing about school effectiveness / student outcomes?

**Essential reading**

**Supplementary readings**

**Topic Twelve: IDEAS**

**Overview:** For over a decade the Leadership Research International team at the University of Southern Queensland has been delivering the *Innovative Designs for Enhancing Achievements in Schools* project to schools on the eastern seaboard of Australia. This project has sought to develop school level coherence across school leadership, teaching, curriculum, and assessment for the purpose of school reform. This topic will explore the IDEAS process and its major findings to date.

**Focus question:** What does IDEAS offer us in thinking through the process of improving school effectiveness?

**Essential reading**

**Supplementary readings**

**ASSESSMENT TASK THREE:** Based on the work in the final module, and in particular the essential and supplementary readings, you are asked to complete an online quiz. Further details will be provided in class and on Moodle.
7. RESOURCES

Prescribed text: There is not a prescribed text for this course but recommended readings will be provided to students on Moodle

Relevant Journals
Educational Administration Quarterly
Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis
Educational Leadership Review
Educational Management, Administration and Leadership
Educational Policy
International Journal of Educational Management
International Journal of Leadership in Education
Journal of Educational Administration
Journal of Educational Administration and History
Journal of Educational Change
Journal of Educational Leadership, Policy and Practice
Journal of Education Policy
Leadership and Policy in Schools
Leading & Managing
School Effectiveness and School Improvement
School Leadership and Management

Related Professional / Scholarly Associations.
American Educational Research Association (AERA) – Division A
Australian Association for Educational Research (AARE)
Australian Council for Educational Leaders (ACEL)
British Educational Leadership, Management and Administration Society (BELMAS)
Commonwealth Council for Educational Administration and Management (CCEAM)
Internal Congress for School Effectiveness and Improvement (ICSEI)
National Council for Professors of Educational Administration (NCPEA)
New Zealand Educational Administration and Leadership Society (NZEALS)
University Council for Educational Administration (UCEA)

People to Follow on Twitter
AITSL    AITSL      @aitsl
Anna Beck   University of Glasgow    @anna_d_beck
Prof David C Berliner  Arizona State University    @DavidCBerliner
Prof Kadir Beycioglu  Dokuz Eylul University    @kadirbeycioglu
A/Prof Alex Bowers  Teachers College, Columbia    @Alex_J_Bowers
Prof Jeffrey Brooks  Monash University    @jeffreysbrooks
Dr Rachel Buchanan  The University of Newcastle    @rayedish
Prof Carol Campbell  University of Toronto (OISE)    @CarolCampbell4
Keren Caple    INNOVATE    @kerencaple
Prof Bradley Carpenter  University of Louisville    @Brad_Carpenter
Prof Chris Chapman  University of Glasgow    @ChrisChapmanGla
Prof Vincent Cho  Boston College    @profvinnycho
Prof Megan Crawford  Plymouth University    @drmegancrawford
Dr Joan Conway  University of Southern Queensland    @joanmconway
Prof Linda Darling-Hammond  Stanford University    @LDH_ed
A/Prof Scott Eacott  University of New South Wales    @ScottEacott
Prof John Fischetti  The University of Newcastle    @fischettiJ
E/Prof Michael Fullan  Ontario Institute for Studies in Education    @MichaelFullan1
E/Prof Adam Gamoran  University of Wisconsin – Madison    @agamoran
Dr Linda Graham  Queensland University of Technology    @drlindagraham
Prof Donald Hackmann  University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign    @donhackmann
Prof Rich Halverson  University of Wisconsin – Madison    @aporiatwo
Prof Andy Hargreaves  Boston College    @HargreavesBC
Prof Alma Harris  University of London    @AlmaHarris1
A/Prof Sonya Horsford  George Mason University    @SonyaHorsford
A/Prof James Ladwig  The University of Newcastle  @jgladwig
Learning Sci Inst Aust  Australian Catholic University  @LSIA_ACU
Prof Chris Lubienski  University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign  @Club edu
Prof Scott McLeod  CASTLE  @mcleod
Dr Nicole Mockler  University of Sydney  @PaulNewtonDr
Dr Katina Pollock  KNAER  @DrKatinaPollock
Prof Diane Ravitch  University of New York  @DianeRavitch
Dr Gus Riveros  University of Western Ontario  @GusRivrs
Prof Pasi Sahlberg  Harvard University  @pasi_sahlberg
Dr Glenn Savage  University of Melbourne  @glenncsavage
Dr Andreas Scheicher  OECD  @ScheicherEDU
A/Prof Greg Thompson  Queensland University of Technology  @EffectsofNAPLAN
Prof Julian Vasquez Heilig  California State University, Sacramento  @ProfessorJVH
Dr Tanya Vaughan  AITSL  @tvaughan74
Dr Andrew Wilkins  University of Roehampton  @andrewilkins
Prof Michelle Young  UCEA / University of Virginia  @MDYoungUCEA
Dr David Zyngier  Monash University  @dzynugier

Also, many of these academics have their papers available on academia.edu and/or researchgate (both of which are free to join).

8. ASSESSMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment / Description</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Learning Outcomes</th>
<th>Graduate Attributes</th>
<th>Due</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A tentative position on leadership and effective schools</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>1-3, 5-6</td>
<td>08 Jan 2016 midnight</td>
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<tr>
<td>Articulation of what is an effective school</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1-7</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>05 Feb 2016 midnight</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case studies of effective schools quiz</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2, 5-7</td>
<td>1-4, 6</td>
<td>25 Jan 2016 midnight</td>
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Task One: A tentative position – 1,000 words, 20%
Based on the pre-course readings, and any further reading you undertake, you are asked to develop a tentative position on the role of leadership in bringing about effective schools. This may take any form, and we will use this as a basis for further exploration and nuancing as we progress through the course content.

Task Two: A position on effective schools – 2,500 words, 50%
Drawing upon scholarly literatures and lived experience, in this task you are asked to articulate and defend a position on what makes an effective school. This can take any form, but it is expected that you can provide sufficient detail of your key criteria for ‘effectiveness’ and that they are well justified.

Task Three: Case studies of effective schools quiz – 1,500 words (or equivalent), 30%
In this task you are asked to complete an online quiz (available on Moodle) based on the case studies of effective schools that constitute module three. Questions may include multiple choice, true/false and short answer. The content of all questions will be drawn from the readings from Module Three (Topics 7-12). Further details will be provided in class and on Moodle.

Detailed rubrics designed for each task can be found on Moodle.
**UNSW SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**FEEDBACK SHEET**  
**EDST5608 EFFECTIVE SCHOOLS**

Student Name:              Student No.: 

Assessment Task: **Task 1**

### SPECIFIC CRITERIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Understanding of the question or issue and the key concepts involved</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Addresses the question/issue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Understanding of the question/issue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Understanding of relationship to relevant theory, research and practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Information presented is relevant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Understanding of the complexities and interrelationships involved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Depth of analysis and/or critique in response to the task

- Depth of analysis
- Well-reasoned arguments
- Sound analysis of problem

### Familiarity with and relevance of professional and/or research literature used to support response

- Appropriate research references to support responses
- Sound range of research references

### Structure and organisation of response

- Appropriate nature of structural organisation
- Logical and coherent structure
- Clear presentation of ideas to enhance readability

### Presentation of response according to appropriate academic and linguistic conventions

- APA style for citations and references & complete reference list
- Clarity and appropriateness of language style

### GENERAL COMMENTS/RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEXT TIME

---

Lecturer        Date

Recommended:   /20  (FL PS CR DN HD)  Weighting:  20%

NB: The ticks in the various boxes are designed to provide feedback to students; they are not given equal weight in determining the recommended grade. Depending on the nature of the assessment task, lecturers may also contextualize and/or amend these specific criteria. The recommended grade is tentative only, subject to standardisation processes and approval by the School of Education Learning and Teaching Committee.
**UNSW SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**FEEDBACK SHEET**  
**EDST5608 EFFECTIVE SCHOOLS**

**Student Name:**  
**Student No.:**

**Assessment Task:** **Task 2**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>SPECIFIC CRITERIA</th>
<th>(-)</th>
<th>(+)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Understanding of the question or issue and the key concepts involved</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Addresses the question/issue</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Understanding of the question/issue</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Understanding of relationship to relevant theory, research and practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Information presented is relevant</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Understanding of the complexities and interrelationships involved</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Depth of analysis and/or critique in response to the task</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Depth of analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Well-reasoned arguments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Sound analysis of problem</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Familiarity with and relevance of professional and/or research literature used</strong></td>
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<td>to support response</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Appropriate research references to support responses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Sound range of research references</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Structure and organisation of response</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Appropriate nature of structural organisation</td>
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<td>• Logical and coherent structure</td>
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<td>• Clear presentation of ideas to enhance readability</td>
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<td><strong>Presentation of response according to appropriate academic and linguistic</strong></td>
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<td>conventions</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Clarity and appropriateness of language style</td>
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**GENERAL COMMENTS/RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEXT TIME**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecturer</th>
<th>Recommended:</th>
<th>/20 (FL PS CR DN HD)</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Weighting: 50%</th>
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</table>

**NB:** The ticks in the various boxes are designed to provide feedback to students; they are not given equal weight in determining the recommended grade. Depending on the nature of the assessment task, lecturers may also contextualize and/or amend these specific criteria. **The recommended grade is tentative only, subject to standardisation processes and approval by the School of Education Learning and Teaching Committee.**
Student Name:              Student No.:

Assessment Task: **Task 3**

### SPECIFIC CRITERIA

- **Understanding of the question or issue and the key concepts involved**
  - Addresses the question/issue
  - Understanding of the question/issue
  - Understanding of relationship to relevant theory, research and practice
  - Information presented is relevant
  - Understanding of the complexities and interrelationships involved

- **Depth of analysis and/or critique in response to the task**
  - Depth of analysis
  - Well-reasoned arguments
  - Sound analysis of problem

- **Familiarity with and relevance of professional and/or research literature used to support response**
  - Appropriate research references to support responses
  - Sound range of research references

- **Structure and organisation of response**
  - Appropriate nature of structural organisation
  - Logical and coherent structure
  - Clear presentation of ideas to enhance readability

- **Presentation of response according to appropriate academic and linguistic conventions**
  - APA style for citations and references & complete reference list
  - Clarity and appropriateness of language style

### GENERAL COMMENTS/RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEXT TIME

Lecturer        Date

Recommended: /20  (FL  PS  CR  DN  HD)  Weighting:  30%

NB: The ticks in the various boxes are designed to provide feedback to students; they are not given equal weight in determining the recommended grade. Depending on the nature of the assessment task, lecturers may also contextualize and/or amend these specific criteria. The recommended grade is tentative only, subject to standardisation processes and approval by the School of Education Learning and Teaching Committee.